

WORDFORMATION

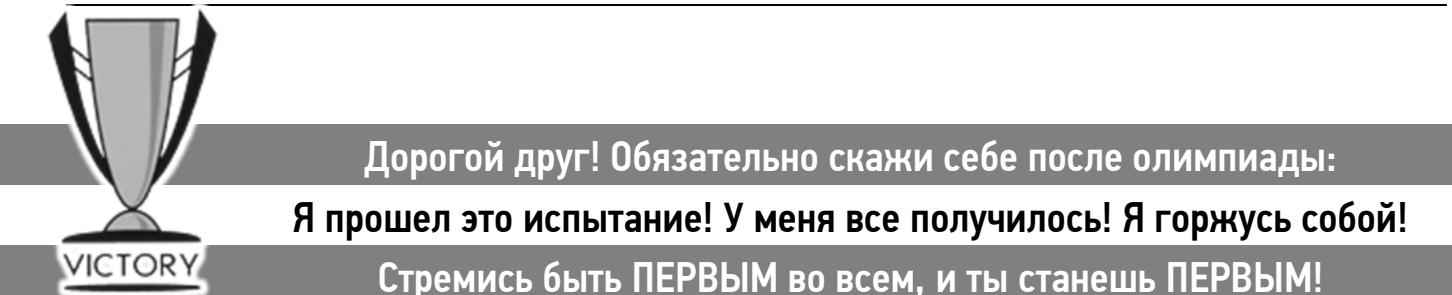
9. Write a form of the word in capitals in each gap

- | | |
|---|----------|
| 1) In , pollution can harm wildlife. | ADD |
| 2) In , I believe that everyone can help to protect the environment. | CONCLUDE |
| 3) Tony's sometimes gets him into trouble. | CURIOUS |
| 4) Have you made a yet? | DECIDE |
| 5) I can't find the to the building! | ENTER |
| 6) I hope you've got a good Why you didn't do your homework. | EXPLAIN |
| 7) Thanks to your , we have bought new sports equipment for the club. | GENEROUS |
| 8) I was amazed by it | SIMPLE |


WRITING

10. Please write an essay (12-15 sentences)

HOW IS THE TOPIC "SPACE" USED IN THE RUSSIAN LITERATURE?

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are approximately 20 lines visible. The paper has a slight shadow on the right side, suggesting it's resting on a surface. There is no handwriting or other markings on the paper.

Дорогой друг! Обязательно скажи себе после олимпиады:

 Я прошел это испытание! У меня все получилось! Я горжусь собой!

VICTORY Стремись быть ПЕРВЫМ во всем, и ты станешь ПЕРВЫМ!

РЕСПУБЛИКАНСКАЯ ОЛИМПИАДА ШКОЛЬНИКОВ НА КУБОК имени Ю.А. ГАГАРИНА





2017-2018
УЧЕБНЫЙ ГОД



**КУБОК
ГАГАРИНА**
олимпиада школьников



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ГАГАРИНА

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 **АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК**

Муниципальный этап 8 класс

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Город/район _____ Школа _____ Класс _____

Фамилия _____ Имя _____

Персональная итоговая таблица (заполняется учителем – членом жюри 2 этапа)

[illegible]

Подпись учителя _____ ФИО учителя _____

Подпись учителя _____ ФИО учителя _____

ЖЕЛАЕМ УДАЧИ!

LISTENING

1. You will hear a radio interview with a man who works on an international camp. For each question, choose the right answer

- 1) *If you want to apply for the Camp you must ...*
☐ be a student ☐ be at least twenty-four years old ☐ speak more than one language
- 2) *In a Camp tent you can expect to ...*
☐ mix with other nationalities ☐ share with five other people ☐ know the other people
- 3) *The Camp want people who are...*
☐ good at cooking ☐ good organizers ☐ able to mix well
- 4) *What do you have to take to the Camp?*
☐ A tent ☐ A map ☐ Pictures
- 6) *As a Camp member you should...*
☐ be a good singer ☐ join in performances ☐ be good at acting
- 7) *The Camp fees must be paid ...*
☐ in dollars ☐ by cheque ☐ before the Camp Starts

2. Listen to Alan talking to his friend Maria about a series of science fiction films. Complete the sentences. (Pay attention to Passive voice)

- 1) The first two Starman films about three years ago.
- 2) The main part to a different actor.
- 3) He to their planet.
- 4) But the spaceship when they land although they, luckily.
- 5) Norman by the army.
- 6) The aliens, I guess, and then they will come back to their planet again.

READING

3. Read the extract and choose the correct answers, based on the texts A and B

TEXT A: The journey to Mars will take around six months. Allow for time on the ground and for the return trip and any mission would probably last for at least eighteen months. Even though it may be some years before we solve the considerable technical difficulties involved in such a project, researchers have already begun considering the psychological factors involved is confining a crew in a small space for such an extended period. One experiment, conducted jointly by Russia, China and the European Space Agency, was Mars-500, in which six crew members lived in isolation to reproduce conditions on a Mars trip. Interestingly, at different times four of six crew members exhibited behaviour that is similar to animal hibernation in that they avoided exercise and tended to hide away from the others. Scientists are exploring this idea of human hibernation with view to establishing a human colony on Mars. Large numbers of people could be transported by reducing their core temperature by 5 degrees C. This would create a kind of hibernating state and reduce the amount of oxygen, water and food required for the trip.

- 1) According to the author, any meaningful round trip to Mars would take ...
- ☐ 6 months ☐ 12 months ☐ over 18 months ☐ 24 months
- 2) One of the things that scientists have started studying is ...
- ☐ how to power a spacecraft for a long time. ☐ the mental effects of a trip to Mars.
☐ how the crew solve mechanical problems. ☐ the area that each crew member needs.

TEXT B: Many experts in the field of space exploration accept that manned missions to Mars would be a huge waste of effort if the aim was not to establish a permanent colony on the planet. The dream of a group of humans surviving long-term on the planet, imagined for years by science fiction writers, will only become reality if we can find ways of using the resources of the planet itself. Recent exploration and analysis of the planet demonstrates the presence of large areas of ice at the poles, without which colonization would be impossible. Apart from that, the rocks of Mars contain the basic ingredients for many things the colonists will require.

- 1) The idea that humans might one day live on Mars ...
- ☐ is rejected by specialists in the area. ☐ has only recently appeared in stories.
☐ could provide a good reason to go there. ☐ means taking everything we need to the planet.
- 2) Which of the following is TRUE according to the text?
- ☐ The absence of water would be a major problem.
☐ Colonization is practical even without water.
☐ The landscape of Mars lacks important chemicals.
☐ Some things people need are available on Mars.

USE OF ENGLISH

4. Fill in each gap with one preposition

- 1) I didn't buy any new boots because the shop didn't have my size stock.
2) Most of our guests arrived car but my brother foot.
3) You shouldn't be work with that awful cough, you should be home, bed.
4) I deleted your email mistake, I didn't do it purpose.
5) I usually travel train when I go to Scotlandbusiness.
6) The movie star met her lover secret because they didn't want to be seen public.
7) Every time I try to see the manager he's either lunch or the phone.
8) They met chance on a train and they've been love ever since.
9) If you're not hurry, we could go to the city centre bike.

5. Look at the adjectives in brackets. For each gap decide whenever to make the adjective into an adverb. Write the adverb or the adjective

Teenagers like to dress (1) (fashionable) but their parents don't always think their clothes are (2) (suitable). They look (3) (unhappy) at their children as they leave the house. Some parents are (4) (honest) and say (5) (polite) what they think, others get

(6) (angry) and shout that they don't like the clothes. But the best idea is for parents to sit (7) (calm) in their chairs and say nothing. They forget that when they were teenagers they didn't like to dress (8) (different) from their friends and they didn't always choose their clothes (9) (sensible). But their opinions changed (10) (slow) and by the time they were 30, they had started to dress like their own parents!

6. For questions 1-8, read the text below and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best fits each gap.

WORLD ENGLISH

The term 'World English' has been (1)_____ by some people to describe the kind of English used all around the world. If we read English language newspapers or (2)_____ to newsreaders who use English in different (3)_____ of the world, we may gain the impression that one kind of English is so (4)_____ used that it will soon unite all the different varieties.

Is there enough (5)_____ to support this impression? In fact, a version of English which is exactly the same throughout the world does not yet (6)_____. For one thing, people whose first language is English are (7)_____ of their particular version of language. Therefore they try to (8)_____ it from the influence of other forms of English. Moreover, there are too many regional differences in vocabulary for the language to be the same everywhere, as people need specialised words in order to (9)_____ local politics, culture and natural history.

- 1) A) ☐ proposed B) ☐ offered C) ☐ presented D) ☐ allowed
2) A) ☐ look B) ☐ listen C) ☐ watch D) ☐ hear
3) A) ☐ divisions B) ☐ parts C) ☐ sections D) ☐ places
4) A) ☐ widely B) ☐ extremely C) ☐ totally D) ☐ normally
5) A) ☐ knowledge B) ☐ witness C) ☐ belief D) ☐ evidence
6) A) ☐ exist B) ☐ happen C) ☐ arrive D) ☐ occur
7) A) ☐ confident B) ☐ jealous C) ☐ proud D) ☐ attached
8) A) ☐ hold B) ☐ possess C) ☐ preserve D) ☐ insure
9) A) ☐ argue B) ☐ talk C) ☐ mention D) ☐ discuss

7. Here are some sentences about a motorbike. For each question, complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. (Use no more than three words)

- 1) I was given a motorbike by my uncle. My uncle me a motorbike.
2) It was such a surprise I didn't know what to say. It was so I didn't know what to say.
3) I have such a lot of friends who would like a motorbike. I have so friends who would like a motorbike.
4) My father said I was too young to ride it. My father said I wasn't to ride it.
5) I told him not to worry. I said to him: '..... worry.'
6) If he won't let me ride it, I'll be angry. Unless he me ride it, I'll be angry.

8. Read this text from a town council leaflet and choose the correct words

It is now widely accepted that pollution (1) **injures / hurts / harms / humans**, the environment and buildings. Some pollution spreads across local and national (2) **barriers / boundaries / limits** and lasts for many generations. For example, if the crops in our fields are sprayed carelessly, the chemicals have an immediate effect on local wildlife and can ultimately (3) **turn out / end up / put down** in our food. Burning fossil fuel such as oil, gas and coal also (4) **causes / gives / begins** pollution, in particular carbon dioxide, which contributes to global (5) **heating / warming / melting**. In our region eight out of the ten hottest years on (6) **account / record / report** have occurred during the last decade. We should therefore (7) **develop / simulate / assist** the use of renewable energy resources such as wind and solar energy, because these do not (8) **bring / create / invent** carbon dioxide. However, the biggest single cause of pollution in our city is traffic. Poorly maintained, older vehicles and bad driving techniques (9) **increase / make / do** the problem worse, and this pollution has been directly (10) **combined / associated / linked** to the rising number of asthma sufferers in our region. We should be aiming to gradually (11) **keep out / take in / cut down** vehicle use in the city and educate the public of the importance of purchasing environmentally friendly vehicles and maintaining them to a high (12) **grade / mark / standard**.